

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN
INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Utah Telecommunication Open Infrastructure Agency
Murray, Utah

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of Utah Telecommunication Open Infrastructure Agency (UTOPIA), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise UTOPIA's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of UTOPIA as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in its financial position and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the schedule of proportionate share of net pension liability, the pension schedule of contributions, and the OPEB schedule of contributions, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 3, 2018, on our consideration of UTOPIA's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering UTOPIA's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Keddington & Christensen, LLC

Salt Lake City, Utah

December 3, 2018

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Introduction

The following is a discussion and analysis of the Utah Telecommunication Open Infrastructure Agency (UTOPIA) financial activities for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

Description of Business

UTOPIA is a consortium of 15 Utah cities, created to provide construction and operations for a wholesale state-of-the-art fiber optic telecommunications infrastructure. This effort on the part of the municipalities will promote economic development and improve the quality of life for their residents. UTOPIA provides an open access network, allowing private service providers to use the infrastructure to offer retail digital services to customers in UTOPIA member cities.

Eleven of the current UTOPIA member cities pledged sales tax revenues as partial loan guarantees in order to secure financing for the network. UTOPIA has been constructing a wholesale advanced communications network within its member cities. The network is being built with fiber-to-the-premises technology, which transmits information at the speed of light, significantly faster than existing copper, cable, and wireless or satellite systems. Fiber has become accepted as the only infrastructure capable of delivering the capacity and speed needed to meet today's telecommunications and broadband requirements. It is currently used for the backbone of the Internet and other high-demand applications, and recently has begun to be implemented over "the last mile" into homes and businesses. The member cities of UTOPIA were early to recognize this trend and have been laying the fiber-optic cable necessary to connect each member city and the homes and businesses within each city. UTOPIA established an open access network, which allows private sector service providers to use the network to deliver services. The open access concept results in more competition and has resulted in more choice and increased value for the residents and businesses of its member cities.

To help facilitate growth, several cities formed another inter-local entity, called the Utah Infrastructure Agency (UIA). UTOPIA has entered into an agreement to provide network services and access to UIA. Through this arrangement, UTOPIA has been and will continue to be able to generate additional revenue.

Twenty five service providers—including First Digital, SumoFiber, Veracity, Windstream, and XMission,—were actively providing services and a total of 19,905 homes and businesses had subscribed to services at year end on the UTOPIA/UIA network. Future growth of the network will be largely demand-based, bringing the network first to those areas that will bring the best return on investment. UIA continues to make significant progress towards the project's original mission: to build and maintain a fiber network to service all of the businesses and residents in UTOPIA's member cities.

As of the end of June, 2018, more than 3,413 miles of fiber cable have been placed within the boundaries of the eleven members cities. Within footprints serviced by 158 hut sites, there are approximately 98,000 addresses, of which approximately 81,000 are able to receive services. The remaining addresses are located in apartment buildings, condominium developments, or in areas isolated by right-of-way or pole access issues.

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)**

Highlights

Financial highlights include:

- Recurring operating revenues increased by \$762,000 from the prior year.
- Total revenues increased nearly \$1.27M compared to the prior year.

Overview of Financial Statements

The financial statements included in this report have been prepared in compliance with generally accepted accounting principles. The balance sheet provides information about the Agency's resources and obligations at year-end. The statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position presents the results of business activities during the course of the year. The statement of cash flows presents changes in cash and cash equivalents, resulting from operational and investing activities. Notes to the financial statements provide required disclosures and other information that are essential to the full understanding of material data provided in the statements. The notes present information about the Agency's accounting policies, significant account balances, obligations, commitments, contingencies and subsequent events.

Recurring operating revenues for the fiscal year were about \$397,000 above budgeted levels. Operating expenses (expenses excluding interest and depreciation) were below budget by \$49,000. Operating profit (EBITDA) was nearly \$1.1 Million better than projected, and about \$290,000 better than the prior year. Depreciation and amortization expense were below projected levels. As a result, net income was about \$433,000 better than budget.

Table 1 - Summary of the Agency's Statement of Net Position:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Current and other assets	\$ 3,422,198	\$ 4,357,150
Capital assets	<u>72,087,096</u>	<u>77,211,858</u>
Total Assets	<u>75,509,294</u>	<u>81,569,008</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	<u>69,481,556</u>	<u>86,168,394</u>
Current and other Liabilities	3,896,235	3,536,683
Long-term liabilities outstanding	<u>380,092,132</u>	<u>382,926,012</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>383,988,367</u>	<u>386,462,695</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>739,668</u>	<u>262,857</u>
Net investment in capital assets	(109,007,692)	(43,831,166)
Restricted	200,470	258,619
Unrestricted	<u>(130,929,963)</u>	<u>(175,415,603)</u>
Net Position, as restated	<u><u>\$ (239,737,185)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (218,988,150)</u></u>

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)**

Table 2 - Summary of the Agency's Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position

	2018	2017
Revenues:		
Operating revenues	\$ 8,438,026	\$ 7,046,947
Interest income	25,906	17,726
Other revenues	98,972	224,008
Total Revenues	8,562,904	7,288,681
Expenditures:		
General and administrative	6,161,937	6,053,439
Network	2,267,544	1,846,611
Depreciation	5,201,347	5,252,023
Bond interest and fees	15,134,228	14,201,826
Other expenses	546,883	-
Total Expenditures	29,311,939	27,353,899
Change in net position	(20,749,035)	(20,065,218)
Total net position, beginning of year	(218,988,150)	(198,922,932)
Total net position, end of year	\$ (239,737,185)	\$ (218,988,150)

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

UTOPIA's capital assets, net of depreciation, were \$72.1 million at year-end. Types of assets include outside plant (fiber and conduit), inside plant (electronics), customer premise equipment, construction in progress and other miscellaneous assets.

As of June 30, 2018, UTOPIA's outstanding debt amounted to \$297.7 million. The majority of this debt (revenue bonds payable) is secured by the 11 pledging members' sales tax pledges.

Table 3 - Summary of the Agency's Capital Assets

	2018	2017
Construction in progress	\$ 1,752,403	\$ 1,752,403
Outside plant	62,756,548	66,852,999
Inside plant	437,230	761,597
Customer premise equipment	5,988,156	6,422,918
Intangible right	858,819	923,755
Office furniture and equipment	205,191	433,705
Vehicles	88,749	64,481
	\$ 72,087,096	\$ 77,211,858

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)**

Table 4 - Summary of the Agency's Debt

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Revenue bonds payable	\$ 182,702,672	\$ 183,699,173
Notes payable	<u>114,970,488</u>	<u>98,872,400</u>
	<u>\$ 297,673,160</u>	<u>\$ 282,571,573</u>

Contacting UTOPIA's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide interested readers with a general overview of UTOPIA's financial position and to demonstrate accountability. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Chief Financial Officer, Utah Telecommunication Open Infrastructure Agency, 5858 S 900 E Murray, UT 84121.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2018

Assets

Current Assets:

Cash	\$	241,223
Trade receivables, net		603,551
Prepaid expenses		119,594
Notes receivable, current portion		655,000
Restricted cash equivalents, current portion		1,308,286
		<u>2,927,654</u>
Total Current Assets		<u>2,927,654</u>

Noncurrent assets:

Restricted cash equivalents, noncurrent portion		137,141
Notes receivable, noncurrent portion		357,403
Capital Assets:		
Construction in progress		1,752,403
Assets, net of accumulated depreciation:		
Fiber optic network		70,040,753
Office furniture and equipment		205,191
Vehicles		88,749
		<u>72,581,640</u>
Total Noncurrent Assets		<u>72,581,640</u>
Total Assets		<u>75,509,294</u>

Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred outflow of resources for interest rate swaps		66,816,277
Deferred charge on refunding		1,667,256
Deferred outflow of resources relating to pensions		998,023
		<u>69,481,556</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources		<u>69,481,556</u>
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	<u>144,990,850</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (Continued)
June 30, 2018

Liabilities

Current Liabilities:

Accounts payable	\$ 289,626
Accrued liabilities	252,434
Compensated absences	291,181
Interest payable from restricted assets	1,107,816
Note payable, current portion	9,406
Unearned revenue, current portion	655,000
Revenue bonds payable, current portion	1,290,772
	3,896,235

Noncurrent Liabilities:

Compensated absences	32,354
Note payable, noncurrent portion	114,961,082
Unearned revenue, noncurrent portion	14,346,318
Revenue bonds payable, noncurrent portion	181,411,900
Net pension liability	1,043,452
Net OPEB liability	1,480,749
Interest rate swaps liability	66,816,277
	380,092,132

Total Liabilities

383,988,367

Deferred Inflows of Resources

Deferred inflow of resources relating to pensions	739,668
	739,668

Net Position

Net investment in capital assets	(109,007,692)
Restricted for:	
Debt service	200,470
Unrestricted	(130,929,963)
	(239,737,185)

Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position	\$ 144,990,850
	144,990,850

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Operating Revenues:	
Access fees	\$ 6,393,196
Fiber lease revenue	655,000
Installation revenue	61,567
Miscellaneous operating revenue	1,328,263
Total Operating Revenues	8,438,026
Operating Expenses:	
Payroll	4,719,860
Material and supplies	1,177,591
Professional services	264,486
Network	2,267,544
Depreciation	5,201,347
Total Operating Expenses	13,630,828
Operating Income (Loss)	(5,192,802)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses):	
Interest income	25,906
Miscellaneous nonoperating revenue	98,972
Donated services to UIA	(546,883)
Bond interest and fees	(15,134,228)
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	(15,556,233)
Change In Net Position	(20,749,035)
Total Net Position, Beginning of Year	(217,788,740)
Prior Period Adjustment	(1,199,410)
Total Net Position, End of Year	\$ (239,737,185)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Cash Flows From Operating Activities:	
Cash received from customers and users	\$ 8,409,501
Payments to suppliers	(3,711,448)
Payments to employees	(4,530,254)
Net cash provided by operating activities	167,799
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities:	
Purchase of property and equipment	(76,585)
Proceeds from sale of inventory to outside parties	500,000
Proceeds from network installations	98,972
Proceeds from note payable	14,177,974
Bond interest and fees	(13,077,346)
Principal paid on capital leases, notes payable, and bonds payable	(1,005,814)
Net cash provided by capital and related financing activities	617,201
Cash Flows From Non-Capital Financing Activity:	
Donated services to UIA	(546,883)
Net cash used by non-capital financing activity	(546,883)
Cash Flows From Investing Activity:	
Interest income	25,906
Net cash provided by investing activity	25,906
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	264,023
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	1,422,627
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 1,686,650

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)
For The Year Ended June 30, 2018

Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash from operating activities:

Operating income (loss)	\$ (5,192,802)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash from operating activities:	
Depreciation and amortization expense	5,201,347
(Increase) decrease in assets related to operations	
Trade receivables, net	(28,525)
Inventory	118,209
Notes receivable	640,171
Prepaid expenses	(30,880)
Increase (decrease) in liabilities related to operations	
Accounts payable	(89,156)
Accrued liabilities	(11,114)
Compensated absences	11,545
Unearned revenue	(640,171)
Pension	(92,164)
OPEB	281,339
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ 167,799

Supplemental Information

Noncash Investing, Capital, and Financing Activities:

Interest added to Notes Payable	\$ 1,929,427
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

Utah Telecommunication Open Infrastructure Agency (UTOPIA), a separate legal entity and political subdivision of the State of Utah, was formed on March 5, 2002, by an Interlocal Cooperative Agreement pursuant to the provisions of the Utah Interlocal Cooperation Act. UTOPIA's Interlocal Cooperative Agreement has a term of fifty years. During June 2004, the Board of Directors voted to amend the inter-local agreement with the member cities to allow pledging and non-pledging members. The pledging members were required to pledge sales tax revenue from their cities to partially guarantee payment of the bonds, and in return for the pledge, they would be the first to receive UTOPIA's services. The non-pledging cities did not pledge their sales tax revenue but their cities' network will be built when financing can be arranged that does not require a loan guarantee. There were 11 pledging members and 5 non-pledging members in UTOPIA at June 30, 2018. UTOPIA's purpose is to design, finance, build, operate, and maintain an open, wholesale, public telecommunication infrastructure that has the capacity to deliver high-speed connections to every home and business in the member communities.

In evaluating how to define UTOPIA for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision as to whether or not to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in the related GASB pronouncement. The basic, but not the only, criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body's ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations and accountability of fiscal matters. The other criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether UTOPIA is able to exercise oversight responsibilities. UTOPIA does not have any component units, nor is it a component unit of any primary government.

The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

Financial Statement Presentation and Basis of Accounting

UTOPIA prepares its financial statements on an enterprise fund basis, using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Enterprise funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private businesses, where the intent is that all costs of providing certain goods and services to the general public be financed or recovered primarily through user charges, or where it has been deemed that periodic determination of net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes. Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Restricted Assets

UTOPIA maintains investments held by financial institutions for safekeeping of funds relating to service reserves. When both restricted and unrestricted assets are available, it is UTOPIA's policy to use restricted assets first, then unrestricted assets as they are needed.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost, which includes capitalization of interest costs incurred during construction. Normal maintenance and repair expenses that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related fixed asset. The net book value of property sold or otherwise disposed of is removed from the property and accumulated depreciation accounts and the resulting gain or loss is included as nonoperating revenues or expenses. Depreciation of property and equipment was computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives. Depreciation of inside plant and certain customer premise equipment was computed using an accelerated method over a six-year life.

Outside plant and certain customer premise equipment	25 years
Office furniture and equipment and vehicles	3-5 years
Intangible rights	25 years

Cash and Cash Equivalents

UTOPIA considers all cash and investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash and cash equivalents. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are defined as the cash accounts and the restricted cash equivalent accounts. Investments, in the form of accounts invested with the Utah Public Treasurer's Investment Fund (the State Treasurer's Pool) of UTOPIA are stated at cost, which approximates fair value.

Revenue Recognition

Revenue is generally recorded when the service has been provided, and profit is recognized at that time. Revenues are reported net of bad debt expense. Total bad debt expense related to revenues of the current period is \$0.

Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The allowance for doubtful accounts is UTOPIA's best estimate of the amount of probable credit losses in the existing accounts receivable. UTOPIA has reserved \$32,072 of accounts receivable.

Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Inventories

Inventories are stated at cost using the first-in first-out method.

Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources

The statement of net position reports a separate section from assets for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. UTOPIA reports deferred charge on bond refunding, deferred outflows for interest rate swaps (hedging activities), and deferred outflows of resources relating to pensions. In addition, the statement of net position reports a separate section from liabilities for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. UTOPIA reports deferred inflows of resources relating to pensions.

Hedging Activities

UTOPIA accounts for hedging activities in accordance with GASB Statement No. 53 *Accounting for Financial Reporting for Derivative Instruments*. This standard requires that derivative instruments be reported at fair value, and that the changes in the fair value of instruments that are considered to be hedging derivative instruments and found to be effective, be reported as either deferred inflows or deferred outflows in the Statement of Net Position.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Utah Retirement Systems Pension Plan (URS) and additions to/deductions from URS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the URS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 2 CASH AND INVESTMENTS

UTOPIA's deposit and investment policy is to follow the Utah Money Management Act. However, UTOPIA does not have a separate deposit or investment policy that addresses specific types of deposit and investment risks to which UTOPIA is exposed.

Utah State law requires that UTOPIA's funds be deposited with a "qualified depository" as defined by the Utah Money Management Act. "Qualified depository" includes any depository institution which has been certified by the Utah State Commissioner of Financial Institutions as having met the requirements as defined in Rule 11 of the Utah Money Management Act. Rule 11 establishes the formula for determining the amount of public funds which a qualified depository may hold in order to minimize risk of loss and defines capital requirements which an institution must maintain to be eligible to accept public funds.

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 2 CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The Utah Money Management Act also governs the scope of securities allowed as appropriate temporary investments for UTOPIA and conditions for making investment transactions. Investment transactions are to be conducted through qualified depositories or primary reporting dealers.

As of June 30, 2018, UTOPIA had the following deposits and investments stated at carrying amount, which approximates fair value:

<u>Deposit and investment type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
Cash on deposit	\$ 240,706
Investments in Utah Public Treasurer's Investment Funds	<u>1,445,944</u>
	<u>\$ 1,686,650</u>

Cash on Deposit:

Custodial credit risk – deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, UTOPIA's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2018, \$186,892 of the \$439,618 balance of deposits was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. UTOPIA has no policy to manage this type of risk.

Investment in Utah Public Treasurer's Investment Funds (PTIF):

The PTIF is authorized and regulated by the Money Management Act, Section 51-7, Utah Code Annotated, 1953, as amended. The Act established the Money Management Council which oversees the activities of the State Treasurer and the PTIF and details the types of authorized investments. Deposits in the PTIF are not insured or otherwise guaranteed by the State of Utah, and participants share proportionally in any realized gains or losses on investments.

Interest rate risk. The risk that changes in the interest rate will have an adverse effect on the fair value of an investment. UTOPIA's investment PTIF is not subject to interest rate risk.

Credit risk. This is the risk that an issuer or other counter party to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. As of June 30, 2018, the PTIF in which UTOPIA has investments were unrated.

Concentration of credit risk. This is the risk of loss attributable to the magnitude of UTOPIA's investment in a single issuer. UTOPIA's investment in PTIF is not subject to a concentration of credit risk.

Custodial credit risk – investments. This is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, UTOPIA will not be able to recover the value of its investments that are in the possession of an outside party. UTOPIA's investment in PTIF has no custodial credit risk.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 2 CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

UTOPIA categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by general accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value: Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Fair value measurements of UTOPIA's investments in PTIF at June 30, 2018, or \$1,451,421, are based on significant other observable inputs (Level 2 inputs).

NOTE 3 PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

The following summarizes UTOPIA's property and equipment as of June 30, 2018:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Construction in progress	\$ 1,752,403	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,752,403
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	1,752,403	-	-	1,752,403
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Outside plant	102,493,064	-	-	102,493,064
Inside plant	5,120,737	-	-	5,120,737
Customer premise equipment	9,840,872	-	(31,089)	9,809,783
Intangible right	1,624,040	-	-	1,624,040
Office furniture and equipment	882,396	14,821	(53,373)	843,844
Vehicles	418,641	62,575	-	481,216
Total capital assets, being depreciated	120,379,750	77,396	(84,462)	120,372,684
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Outside plant	(35,640,065)	(4,096,451)	-	(39,736,516)
Inside plant	(4,359,140)	(324,367)	-	(4,683,507)
Customer premise equipment	(3,417,954)	(434,762)	31,089	(3,821,627)
Intangible right	(700,285)	(64,936)	-	(765,221)
Office furniture and equipment	(448,691)	(242,525)	52,563	(638,653)
Vehicles	(354,160)	(38,307)	-	(392,467)
Total accumulated depreciation	(44,920,295)	(5,201,348)	83,652	(50,037,991)
Total capital asset, net of accumulated depreciation	75,459,455	(5,123,952)	(810)	70,334,693
Property and Equipment, net	<u>\$ 77,211,858</u>	<u>\$ (5,123,952)</u>	<u>\$ (810)</u>	<u>\$ 72,087,096</u>

Depreciation and amortization expense of \$5,201,348 was charged to operating expense for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 4 LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of the changes in long-term debt obligations for the year ended June 30, 2018.

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Revenue bonds					
2011A tax exempt bonds	\$ 109,289,038	\$ -	\$ (560,690)	\$ 108,728,348	\$ 721,177
2011B taxable bonds	74,410,135	-	(435,811)	73,974,324	569,595
Total revenue bonds	<u>183,699,173</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(996,501)</u>	<u>182,702,672</u>	<u>1,290,772</u>
Notes payable					
Pledging members	98,803,716	16,107,400	-	114,911,116	-
Layton RDA	68,685	-	(9,313)	59,372	9,406
Total notes payable	<u>98,872,401</u>	<u>16,107,400</u>	<u>(9,313)</u>	<u>114,970,488</u>	<u>9,406</u>
Compensated absences	311,990	341,118	(329,573)	323,535	291,191
Total Long-Term Debt	<u>\$ 282,883,564</u>	<u>\$ 16,448,518</u>	<u>\$ (1,335,387)</u>	<u>\$ 297,996,695</u>	<u>\$ 1,591,369</u>

Revenue Bonds

Tax-Exempt Adjustable Rate Telecommunications and Sales Tax Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2011A, original issue of \$110,000,000, mandatory sinking fund amounts due in quarterly installments beginning June 2013, interest payments due quarterly at 1-month LIBOR, which was 2.09213% at June 30, 2018, times 67% plus a spread which varies from .67% to 2.67%, with the final payment due June 2040. The bonds were issued to refund the Series 2008 revenue bonds which were issued to finance UTOPIA's infrastructure construction and retire the Series 2007, 2006, and 2004 Revenue Bonds.

\$ 108,728,348

Tax-Exempt Adjustable Rate Telecommunications and Sales Tax Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2011B, original issue of \$75,000,000, mandatory sinking fund amounts due in quarterly installments beginning December 2013, interest payments due monthly at 3-month LIBOR, which was 2.33738% at June 30, 2018, plus a spread which varies from .01% to 15%, with the final payment due June 2040. The bonds were issued to refund the Series 2008 revenue bonds which were issued to finance UTOPIA's infrastructure construction and retire the Series 2007, 2006, and 2004 Revenue Bonds.

73,974,324

Total revenue bonds

182,702,672

Less current portion

(1,290,772)

Noncurrent portion

\$ 181,411,900

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 4 LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

Revenue Bonds (Continued)

UTOPIA is required by the Series 2011 A & B bond covenants to charge users rates, including connection fees, for all services supplied by UTOPIA sufficient to pay the operation and maintenance expenses of the network. Should UTOPIA not have sufficient net revenues as described, UTOPIA is obligated to the fullest extent possible and as market forces permit to modify user rates to meet the covenant requirement.

UTOPIA is also required by the Series 2011 A & B bond covenants to build up a reserve of \$535,140 for the 2011 A debt service reserve requirement and \$364,860 for the 2011 B debt service reserve requirement. The reserves are to be funded, over time, to the extent that there are net revenues remaining after all operation and maintenance costs, bond interest payments, and required sinking fund payments have been made. The amount actually on reserve at June 30, 2018 for the 2011 A and 2011 B debt service is \$94,081 and \$43,060, respectively and is included in restricted cash equivalents.

At June 30, 2018, the aggregate debt service requirements of UTOPIA's debt and net receipts/payments on associated hedging derivative instruments are presented below. These amounts assume that current interest rates on variable-rate bonds and the current reference rates of hedging derivative instruments will remain the same for the term. As these rates vary, interest payments on variable-rate bonds and net receipts/payments on derivative instruments will vary. The hedging derivative, net column reflects only net receipts/payments on derivative instruments that qualify for hedge accounting.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Hedging Derivative, net</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ 1,290,771	\$ 7,327,476	\$ 6,303,214	\$ 14,921,461
2020	1,650,430	7,355,512	6,253,711	15,259,653
2021	2,050,300	7,285,932	6,191,525	15,527,757
2022	2,483,093	7,209,005	6,115,278	15,807,376
2023	2,958,482	7,119,351	6,023,649	16,101,482
2024-2028	23,018,748	33,677,779	28,110,626	84,807,153
2029-2033	41,142,711	27,890,480	22,766,908	91,800,099
2034-2038	69,553,342	17,359,422	13,478,041	100,390,805
2039-2040	38,554,795	2,500,361	1,538,533	42,593,689
	<u>\$ 182,702,672</u>	<u>\$ 117,725,318</u>	<u>\$ 96,781,485</u>	<u>\$ 397,209,475</u>

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 4 LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

Note Payable

The notes payable consists of the following:

Amounts owed to pledging members. These amounts reflect the use of pledging members contributions to trustee for payments as required by Taxable Adjustable Rate Advanced Communications Special Revenue and Refunding Bonds, Series 2008. Interest is accrued at the current PTIF rate which was 2.4664% at June 30, 2018. These debts are subordinate to the Series 2011 A & B Telecommunications Special Revenue and Refunding Bonds and therefore will not be required to be paid back until that obligation is fulfilled.	\$ 114,911,116
Amount owing to Layton City Redevelopment Agency for the development of certain fiber optic infrastructure improvements. Principle and interest payments of \$10,000 due annually beginning January 1, 2012 until January 2025. Interest at 1.0%.	<u>59,372</u>
Total Note Payable	114,970,488
Less current portion	<u>(9,406)</u>
Noncurrent portion	<u><u>\$ 114,961,082</u></u>

Future payments on the Layton City RDA notes payable for the years ending June 30 are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ 9,406	\$ 594	\$ 10,000
2020	9,501	500	10,000
2021	9,595	405	10,000
2022	9,691	309	10,000
2023	9,788	212	10,000
2024-2025	<u>11,391</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>11,520</u>
	<u><u>\$ 59,372</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,149</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 61,520</u></u>

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 5 PENSIONS

Plan Description

Eligible plan participants are provided with pensions through the Utah Retirement Systems. The Utah Retirement Systems are comprised of the following pension trust funds:

- Public Employees Noncontributory Retirement System (Noncontributory System) is a multiple employer, cost sharing, public employee retirement system.
- Tier 2 Public Employees Contributory Retirement System (Tier 2 Public Employees System) is a multiple employer, cost sharing, public employee retirement system.

The Tier 2 Public Employees System became effective July 1, 2011. All eligible employees beginning on or after July 1, 2011, who have no previous service credit with any of the Utah Retirement Systems, are members of the Tier 2 Retirement System.

The Utah Retirement Systems (Systems) are established and governed by the respective sections of Title 49 of the Utah Code Annotated 1953, as amended. The System's defined benefit plans are amended statutorily by the State Legislature. The Utah State Retirement Office Act in Title 49 provides for the administration of the Systems under the direction of the Board, whose members are appointed by the Governor. The Systems are fiduciary funds defined as pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds. URS is a component unit of the State of Utah. Title 49 of the Utah Code grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms.

URS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained by writing Utah Retirement Systems, 560 E. 200 S. Salt Lake City, Utah 84102 or visiting the website: www.urs.org.

Benefits Provided

URS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Retirement benefits are as follows:

Summary of Benefits by System

<u>System</u>	<u>Final Average Salary</u>	<u>Years of Service required and/or age eligible for benefit</u>	<u>Benefit percent per year of service</u>	<u>COLA**</u>
Noncontributory System	Highest 3 years	30 years any age 25 years any age* 20 years age 60* 10 years age 62* 4 years age 65	2.0% per year all years	Up to 4%
Tier 2 Public Employees System	Highest 5 years	35 years any age 20 years age 60* 10 years age 62* 4 years age 65	1.5% per year all years	Up to 2.5%

* With actuarial reductions

** All post-retirement cost-of-living adjustments are non-compounding and are based on the original benefit except Judges, which is a compounding benefit. The cost-of-living adjustments are also limited to the actual Consumer Price Index (CPI) increase for the year, although unused CPI increases no met may be carried forward to subsequent years.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 5 PENSIONS (Continued)

Contributions

As a condition of participation in the Systems, employers and/or employees are required to contribute certain percentages of salary and wages as authorized by statute and specified by the Utah State Retirement Board. Contributions are actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions (where applicable) is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded actuarial accrued liability. Contribution rates as of June 30, 2018 are as follows:

Utah Retirement System	<u>Employee Paid</u>	<u>Employer Contribution Rates</u>	<u>Employer Rate for 401(k) Plan</u>
Contributory System			
111 - Local Governmental Division Tier 2	N/A	15.11%	1.58%
Noncontributory System			
15 - Local Governmental Division Tier 1	N/A	18.47%	N/A
Tier 2 DC Only			
211 Local Government	N/A	6.69%	10.00%

Tier 2 rates include a statutory required contribution to finance the unfunded actuarial accrued liability of the Tier 1 plans.

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the employer and employee contributions to the Systems were as follows:

<u>System</u>	<u>Employer Contributions</u>	<u>Employee Contributions</u>
Noncontributory System	\$ 322,187	N/A
Tier 2 Public Employees System	213,849	\$ -
Tier 2 DC Only System	41,344	N/A
Total Contributions	<u>\$ 577,380</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Contributions reported are the URS Board approved required contributions by System. Contributions in the Tier 2 Systems are used to finance the unfunded liabilities in the Tier 1 Systems.

Pension Assets, Liabilities, Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, we reported a net pension asset of \$0 and a net pension liability of \$1,043,452.

	(Measurement Date): December 31, 2017			Proportionate Share December 31, 2016	Change Decrease
	Net Pension Asset	Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share		
Noncontributory System	\$ -	\$ 1,031,215	0.2353673%	0.2253385%	0.0100288%
Tier 2 Public Employees System	-	12,237	0.1387905%	0.1541564%	-0.0153659%
Total Net Pension Asset / Liability	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,043,452</u>			

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 5 PENSIONS (Continued)

The net pension asset and liability were measured as of December 31, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension asset and liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2017 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The proportion of the net pension asset and liability is equal to the ratio of the employer's actual contributions to the Systems during the plan year over the total of all employer contributions to the System during the plan year.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, we recognized pension expense of \$484,449.

At June 30, 2018, we reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 23,461	\$ 74,569
Changes in assumptions	386,876	25,333
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension	225,851	600,770
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of contributions	76,173	38,996
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	285,662	-
Total	\$ 998,023	\$ 739,668

\$285,662 was reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions results from contributions made by us prior to our fiscal year end, but subsequent to the measurement date of December 31, 2017.

These contributions will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the upcoming fiscal year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of Resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
2018	\$ 53,711
2019	92,602
2020	(54,065)
2021	(130,138)
2022	(2,599)
Thereafter	13,182

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 5 PENSIONS (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2017, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50 Percent
Salary increases	3.25 – 9.75 percent, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	6.95 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were developed from actual experience and mortality tables, based on gender, occupations and age, as appropriate, with adjustments for future improvement in mortality based on Scale AA, a model developed by the Society of Actuaries.

The actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2017, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the five year period ending December 31, 2016.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which the best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Expected Return Arithmetic Basis		
	Target Asset Allocation	Real Return Arithmetic Basis	Long-Term expected portfolio real rate of return
Equity securities	40%	6.15%	2.46%
Debt securities	20%	0.40%	0.08%
Real Assets	15%	5.75%	0.86%
Private equity	9%	9.95%	0.89%
Absolute return	16%	2.85%	0.46%
Cash and cash equivalents	0%	0.00%	0.00%
Totals	100%		4.75%
	Inflation		2.50%
	Expected arithmetic nominal return		7.25%

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 5 PENSIONS (Continued)

The 6.95% assumed investment rate of return is comprised of an inflation rate of 2.50%, a real return of 4.45% that is net of investment expense.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.95%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from all participating employers will be made at contractually required rates that are actuarially determined and certified by the URS Board. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The discount rate does not use the Municipal Bond Index Rate. The discount rate was reduced from 6.95% from 7.20% from the prior measurement period.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset and Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.95% as well as what the proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.95%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.95%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.95%)	Discount Rate (6.95%)	1% Increase (7.95%)
System			
Noncontributory System	\$ 2,788,889	\$ 1,031,215	\$ (430,204)
Tier 2 Public Employees System	114,082	12,237	(89,435)
Total	<u>\$ 2,902,971</u>	<u>\$ 1,043,452</u>	<u>\$ (519,639)</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued URS financial report.

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 6 DEFINED CONTRIBUTION SAVINGS PLANS

The Defined Contribution Savings Plans are administered by the Utah Retirement Systems Board and are generally supplemental plans to the basic retirement benefits of the Retirement Systems, but may also be used as a primary retirement plan. These plans are voluntary tax-advantaged retirement savings programs authorized under sections 401(k), 457(b) and 408 of the Internal Revenue code. Detailed information regarding plan provisions is available in the separately issued URS financial report.

UTOPIA participates in the 401(k) and 457(b) Defined Contribution Savings Plans with Utah Retirement Systems.

Employee and employer contributions to the Utah Retirement Defined Contribution Savings Plans for fiscal year ended June 30, were as follows:

401(k) Plan	2018	2017	2016
Employer Contributions	\$ 84,161	\$ 69,286	\$ 55,785
Employee Contributions	26,399	1,289	-
 457 Plan			
Employer Contributions	18,886	9,486	-
Employee Contributions	107,789	78,025	-

NOTE 7 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

In addition to providing pension benefits through the Utah Retirement Systems, UTOPIA provides other postemployment benefits (OPEB) through a single-employer defined benefit plan and is administered by UTOPIA. The benefits, benefits levels, employee contributions and employer contributions were adopted by the Board and can be amended by the Board at any time.

Employees of UTOPIA who retire directly from the UTOPIA under the Utah Retirement System (URS) are eligible to receive ongoing contributions towards medical and dental insurance for a period of years equal to their years of service with UTOPIA. Benefits may continue beyond age 65 in which case PEHP Medicare Supplement benefits will be provided. The contribution formula is identical to that for active employees; that is, UTOPIA contributes 80% of the cost (including dependent coverage, if elected) and the employee or retiree contributes 20% of the cost. UTOPIA following retirement eligibility provisions from URS as being applicable to UTOPIA Retirees. An employee may retire after having met any of the following rules:

- (1) Age 65 with 4 years of service
- (2) Age 62 with 10 years of service
- (3) Age 60 with 20 years of service
- (4) 25 years with actuarial reduction at any age (not used for valuation)
- (5) 30 years with no reduction at any age (35 years for employees hired on or after July 1, 2011)

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 7 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

The plan does not issue a separate report. The activity of the plan is reported in the UTOPIA financial statements.

Funding Policy

The funding policy for this benefit is a “Pay-as-you-go” method. As benefit payments are required UTOPIA will fund those requires at that time.

Net OPEB liability, deferred outflow and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and OPEB expense

At June 30, 2018 UTOPIA did not have a net asset because of its funding method. UTOPIA report a net OPEB liability of \$1,480,749 which was measured as June 30, 2018 by an actuarial valuation using generally accepted actuarial procedures.

At June 30, 2018 the reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB are as follows:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ -
Change in assumptions	-	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	-
	\$ -	\$ -

The amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Deferred Inflow (net) amortization:

Year Ended June 30,	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
2019	\$ -
2020	-
2021	-
2022	-
2023	-
Thereafter	-

For the year ending June 30, 2018, UTOPIA recognized an actuarially calculated OPEB expense of \$281,339

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 7 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

OPEB plan covered employees

As of June 30, 2018, UTOPIA did not have any inactive employees receiving benefits, nor did the plan have any inactive employees entitled to but not receiving benefits or active employees in the plan.

Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial valuation calculating the total net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined using the following actuarial assumptions with a measurement date of June 30, 2018.

Inflation rate	2.25%
Discount Rate	3.60%
Health Care Trend Rate	8.00% for 2017-2018 decreasing to 5.00% for thereafter

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables for Males and Females, as appropriate, projected using a generational projection based on 100% of scale MP-2016 for year 2014 to 2019, 50% of MP-2016 for years 2030 to 2049 and 20% of MP-2016 for 2050 and after.

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.60 percent. This rate was based on Bond Buyer 20-Bond General Obligation index.

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 3.60 percent, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.60 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.60 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (2.60%)	Discount Rate (3.60%)	1% Increase (4.60%)
Net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018	\$ 1,857,715	\$ 1,480,749	\$ 1,194,338

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the health care trend rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability calculated using the health care trend rate range from 8.00 to 5.00 percent, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a health care trend rate range that is 1-percentage-point lower (7.00 to 4.00 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (9.00 to 6.00 percent) than the current rate range:

	1% Decrease (7%-4%)	Discount Rate (8-5%)	1% Increase (9-6%)
Net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018	\$ 1,157,244	\$ 1,480,749	\$ 1,940,312

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 7 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Net OPEB liability

The following is the schedule of changes in the OPEB liability for the actuarial measurement date of June 30, 2018:

Total OPEB Liability	
Service cost at beginning of year	\$ 229,884
Interest on TOL plus service cost, less 1/2 benefit payments	51,455
Changes of benefit terms	-
Difference between actual and expected experience	-
Assumption changes	-
Benefit payments	-
	281,339
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	281,339
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	1,199,410
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$ 1,480,749

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about mortality and the healthcare cost trend. Amounts determined regarding the funded status of the plan and the actuarially determined contributions of the employer are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

NOTE 8 OPERATING LEASES

UTOPIA has entered into various operating leases to secure network operations facilities, office space and equipment. The current year's expense related to operating leases was \$774,168. These leases range from 3 years to 20 years. Total remaining minimum lease payments at June 30, 2018, are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Payments</u>
2019	\$ 913,349
2020	472,021
2021	343,475
2022	311,157
2023	287,557
2024-2028	825,104
	\$ 3,152,663

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

NOTE 9 RELATED PARTY AND COMMITMENTS AND CONTRACTS

Related Party

Management has determined that UTOPIA and UIA are related parties. During the year UTOPIA charged UIA a management fee of \$539,945 for administration, accounting/finance, marketing, customer serve and Outside Plant performed in behalf of UIA. Management estimated the actual value of those services to be \$1,086,828. The donated services are recorded on the income statement. Since UIA's inception in 2011 UTOPIA has donated management services to UIA valued at approximately \$4,100,000.

UTOPIA also leases a building from UIA under an operating lease agreement entered into on May 1, 2017. The term of the lease is five years with a one-year auto renewal. Payments to UIA from UTOPIA for rent totaled \$141,600 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Interlocal Cooperative Agreement

UTOPIA has entered into an Interlocal Cooperative Agreement with Utah Infrastructure Agency (UIA), wherein UIA will pay UTOPIA for network configuration, operation, and maintenance fees. The amount of the fees is determined based on the number of connections, subscribers, and services performed. The agreement is renewed annually. UTOPIA recorded revenue from UIA of \$862,823 for the year ended June, 30, 2018. Since UIA's inception in 2011, UIA has paid a total of approximately \$3,100,000 to UTOPIA for services related to the Interlocal Cooperative Agreement.

NOTE 10 UNEARNED REVENUE

Lease of Indefeasible Right of Use

UTOPIA has entered into an Interlocal Cooperative Indefeasible Right of Use Agreement with UIA, wherein UTOPIA grants UIA an indefeasible right of use of the UTOPIA fiber optic network, specifically the UIA routes. UIA will have this indefeasible right of use until April 30, 2041. UTOPIA has agreed to ensure that UIA route is properly maintained and perform repairs as necessary. Initially, the payments from UIA were scheduled to be quarterly for five years, with payments at \$1,462,500 for the first four quarters, \$1,100,000 for the next four quarters, \$800,000 for the next eight quarters, and \$750,000 for the final four quarters. In December 2013, management renegotiated the payment schedule with UIA. The new payments on the IRU are due monthly in the amount of \$54,583.33. Prior accrued interest was forgiven. The unpaid balance of the Interlocal Cooperative Indefeasible Right of Use Agreement at June 30, 2018 was \$1,012,403. The net present value of the future lease payments on the note of \$1,021,403 (discounted at a rate of 1.09%) has been recorded as a note receivable from UIA. The receivable portion, plus payments received for which revenue has not yet been recognized of \$14,346,318 a total of \$15,001,318 (\$655,000 of which is current), is reported as unearned revenue and will be recognized evenly over the life of the 30-year contract.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 11 PLEDGING MEMBERS LIABILITY

The 11 Pledging Members of UTOPIA have pledged sales and use tax revenues to partially guarantee payment of UTOPIA's Revenue bonds. In return for the pledge, these members will be among the first cities to receive UTOPIA's services. In December of 2011, UTOPIA issued Series 2011 A & B revenue bonds with total principal of \$185,000,000. The debt service payments will be met by the 11 Pledging Members. The Pledging Member's annual pledge is listed below for fiscal year 2018. Any amounts paid by Pledging Members to UTOPIA will be a loan to be repaid by UTOPIA.

Pledging Member	2018 Pledged	2018 Paid	2019 Share of Total Max. Pledge	2019 Maximum Pledge *	Yearly Increase June 1,
Brigham City	\$ 475,590	\$ 475,590	3.36%	\$ 485,101	2%
Centerville City	472,999	472,999	3.34%	482,459	2%
Layton City	2,373,968	2,373,968	16.75%	2,421,447	2%
Lindon City	436,978	473,341	3.08%	445,718	2%
Midvale City	861,181	861,181	6.08%	878,404	2%
Murray City	1,748,359	1,748,359	12.34%	1,783,326	2%
Orem City	3,099,812	3,099,812	21.86%	3,161,809	2%
Payson City	259,920	259,920	1.80%	259,920	-
Perry City	116,668	116,668	0.82%	119,001	2%
Tremonton City	358,826	358,826	2.53%	366,002	2%
West Valley City	3,973,674	3,973,674	28.04%	4,053,148	2%
	<u>\$ 14,177,975</u>	<u>\$ 14,214,338</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>\$ 14,456,335</u>	

* These amounts are the fiscal year 2019 maximum debt service that can be required of the Pledging Members for the months July 2018 through June 2019.

NOTE 12 DERIVATIVE ARRANGEMENTS

UTOPIA has two derivative contracts, in the form of interest rate swaps, that hedge against variable interest rate volatility by matching the cash flows provided by the Cities' pledges to the cash flows required for the debt service on the Series 2011 A & B bonds and the associated swap contracts.

The terms, fair values, and credit ratings of counterparties for the various swap agreements at June 30, 2018, are summarized in the following table:

Fixed Rate Paid by UTOPIA	Variable Rate Received by Counterparty	Outstanding Notional Amount	Fair Value	Changes in Fair Value		Swap Termination Date	Counterparty Credit Rating		
				Classification	Amount		S&P	Moody's	Fitch
4.984%	LIBOR x 67% ¹	\$ 108,728,348	\$(41,987,355)	Deferred Outflow	9,121,146	June 1, 2040	BBB+	Baa1	A-
5.665%	LIBOR + .05% ²	73,974,324	(24,828,922)	Deferred Outflow	7,638,190	June 1, 2040	A-	A3	A+

¹ One month U.S. Dollar London Interbank Offered Rate.

² Three month U.S. Dollar London Interbank Offered Rate.

The notional amounts of the swaps match the principal amounts of the associated debt. The swap agreements contain scheduled reduction in notional amounts that follow scheduled amortization of the associated debt.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 12 DERIVATIVE ARRANGEMENTS (Continued)

Hedge effectiveness

UTOPIA used the variability-reduction cash flow method to evaluate the hedge effectiveness of the derivative contracts. This method compares the ratio of the net debt service (principal and interest on the bond less the Cities' pledge payment) for the year divided by interest paid on the swap for the year. The critical value for determining how large a reduction in variability is sufficient to demonstrate hedge effectiveness was 90 to 111 percent. At June 30, 2018, the actual critical value was 102%.

Fair Value

At June 30, 2018, the swaps had a combined negative fair value of \$66,816,278. Because interest on the variable rate bonds adjusts to changing interest rates, the bonds do not have a corresponding fair value increase. The fair value was calculated under the terms of and conditions of the agreement and is based on significant other observable inputs (Level 2 inputs on the fair value hierarchy described in Note 2). The swap provider is the calculation agent.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that the counterparty will not fulfill its obligations to UTOPIA. Should a swap be terminated when there is a positive value to UTOPIA, UTOPIA has the risk that the counterparty will not make the termination payment. Also, during the life of the swap, UTOPIA has the risk that the counterparty will not make the monthly swap payments and be exposed to variable interest rates. This risk has been mitigated by the highly rated counterparties in these transactions.

Termination Risk

UTOPIA or the counterparty may terminate the swap if either party fails to perform under the terms of the contract. If the swap is terminated, the variable-rate bond will no longer carry a synthetic interest rate. Also, if at the time of the termination, the swap have a negative fair value, UTOPIA would be liable to the counterparty for an amount equal to the swap's fair value.

NOTE 13 PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT

In 2018 UTOPIA implemented GASB 75 related to OPEB as reflected in note 7. A prior period adjustment was required to record actuarial estimates of prior years' obligations related to OPEB which resulting in the decrease of the beginning Net Position of \$1,199,410.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
SCHEDULE OF THE PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
December 31, 2017
Last 10 Fiscal Years *

	<u>Year Ended 12/31</u>	<u>Noncontributory System</u>	<u>Contributory Retirement System</u>	<u>Tier 2 Public Employees System</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	2014	0.2335214%	0.0000000%	0.1133770%
	2015	0.2113754%	0.0000000%	0.1462471%
	2016	0.2253385%	0.0000000%	0.1541564%
	2017	0.2353673%	0.0000000%	0.1387905%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	2014	\$ 1,014,005	\$ -	\$ (3,436)
	2015	1,196,065	-	(319)
	2016	1,196,065	-	17,196
	2017	1,031,215	-	12,237
Covered employee payroll	2014	\$ 1,734,933	\$ -	\$ 557,276
	2015	1,438,880	-	944,950
	2016	1,438,880	930	1,264,204
	2017	1,498,087	-	1,358,551
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	2014	58.40%	0.00%	-0.60%
	2015	83.12%	0.00%	-0.03%
	2016	83.12%	0.00%	1.36%
	2017	68.84%	0.00%	0.90%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	2014	90.2%	0.0%	103.5%
	2015	87.8%	0.0%	100.2%
	2016	87.8%	92.9%	95.1%
	2017	91.9%	0.0%	97.4%

** In accordance with paragraph 81.a of GASB 68, employers will need to disclose a 10-year history of their proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset). The 10-year schedule will need to be built prospectively.*

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
PENSON SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
June 30, 2018
Last 10 Fiscal Years *

	As of fiscal year ended June 30,	Actuarial Determined Contributions	Contributions in relation to the contractually required Contributions	Contribution deficiency (excess)	Covered employee payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll
Noncontributory System	2014	\$ 315,590	\$ 315,590	\$ -	\$ 1,825,271	17.29%
	2015	299,318	299,318	-	1,620,561	18.47%
	2016	264,948	264,948	-	1,434,475	18.47%
	2017	254,145	254,145	-	1,375,989	18.47%
	2018	322,187	32,187	-	1,744,935	18.46%
Tier 2 Public Employees System**	2014	\$ 63,526	\$ 63,526	\$ -	\$ 454,084	13.99%
	2015	113,880	113,880	-	762,246	14.94%
	2016	162,226	162,226	-	1,088,035	14.91%
	2017	202,004	202,004	-	1,354,825	14.91%
	2018	213,849	213,849	-	1,415,279	15.11%
Tier 2 Public Employees DC Only System**	2014	\$ 16,972	\$ 16,972	\$ -	\$ 304,162	5.58%
	2015	22,248	22,248	-	331,080	6.72%
	2016	24,363	24,363	-	364,176	6.69%
	2017	30,219	30,219	-	451,697	6.69%
	2018	41,344	41,344	-	617,996	6.69%

*Paragraph 81.b of GASB 68 requires employers to disclose a 10 year history of contributions in RSI. Contributions as a percentage of covered-payroll may be different than the board certified rate due to rounding and other administrative issues.

** Contributions in Tier 2 include an amortization rate to help fund the unfunded liabilities in the Tier 1 systems. Tier 2 systems were created effective July 1, 2011.

UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
OPEB SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
June 30, 2018
Last 10 Fiscal Years *

Year Ended June 30,	Actuarial Determined Contributions**	Contributions in relation to the determined contrib.	Contribution deficiency (excess)	Covered employee payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll
2018	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,459,754	0.00%

* The 10-year schedule will be built prospectively.

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018**

RSI NOTE 1 PENSION PLAN CHANGES IN ASSUMPTIONS

As a result of an experience study conducted as of December, 31, 2016, the URS Board adopted recommended changes to several economic and demographic assumptions that are used in the actuarial valuation. The assumption changes that had the largest impact on the Total Pension Liability (and actuarial accrued liability) include a decrease in the investment return assumptions from 7.20% to 6.95%, a reduction in the price inflation assumption from 2.60% to 2.50% (which also resulted in a corresponding decrease in the cost-of-living-adjustment assumption for the funds with a 4.00% annual COLA max), and the adoption of an updated retiree mortality table that is developed using URS’s actual retiree mortality experience. There were changes to several other demographic assumptions, but those changes had a minimal impact on the Total Pension Liability (and actuarial accrued liability).

RSI NOTE 2 OPEB PLAN SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS

The actuarial valuation calculating the total net OPEB liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense for the year ended June 30, 2018, was determined using the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Methods and Assumptions		
Actuarial Cost Method.....	Entry Age Normal	
Amortization Method.....	Level Percentage of Payroll	
Salary Increases.....	3.00%, average, including inflation	
Discount Rate.....	3.60%, net of investment expense, including inflation, based on Bond Buyer 20-bond General Obligation Index	
Health Care Trend Rates....	8.00% for 2017-18, decreasing to 5.00% for 2020-21 and after	
Retirees' share of cost.....	Retirees pay the 20% of the medical and dental premiums	
Inflation.....	2.25%	
Mortality	Based on the RP-2014 Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables for Males and Females, as appropriate, projected using a generational projection based on 100% of scale MP-2016 for year 2014 to 2019, 50% of MP-2016 for years 2030 to 2049 and 20% of MP-2016 for 2050 and after.	
Pre-retirement Turnover (based on Utah Retirement System)	<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Annual Probability of Termination</u>
	Under 5	6.00%
	5 to 9	4.50%
	10 to 14	3.00%
	15+	2.50%

RSI NOTE 3 OPEB PLAN FUNDING

The OPEB plan does not have assets accumulated in a trust to meet the required needs of this plan. The Board of UTOPIA has determined to fund the benefits on a “Pay-As-You-Go” basis.

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN
INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY**

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

JUNE 30, 2018

**UTAH TELECOMMUNICATION OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE AGENCY
SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS
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KEDDINGTON & CHRISTENSEN, CPAS

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Gary K. Keddington, CPA
Phyl R. Warnock, CPA
Marcus K. Arbuckle, CPA
Steven M. Rowley, CPA

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Directors
Utah Telecommunication Open Infrastructure Agency
Murray, Utah

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Governmental Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Utah Telecommunication Open Infrastructure Agency (UTOPIA) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise UTOPIA's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 3, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered UTOPIA's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of UTOPIA's internal control. Accordingly we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of UTOPIA's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of UTOPIA's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weakness or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether UTOPIA's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statements amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keddington & Christensen

Salt Lake City, Utah
December 3, 2018



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON
COMPLIANCE AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY THE STATE
*COMPLIANCE AUDIT GUIDE***

To the Board of Directors
Utah Telecommunication Open Infrastructure Agency
Murray, Utah

Report on Compliance

We have audited the Utah Telecommunications Open Infrastructure Agency's (UTOPIA) compliance with the applicable state compliance requirements described in the *State Compliance Audit Guide*, issued by the Office of the Utah State Auditor that could have a direct and material effect on UIA for the year ended June 30, 2018.

State compliance requirements were tested for the year ended June 30, 2018 in the following areas:

Budgetary Compliance	Open and Public Meetings Act
Fund Balance	Treasurer's Bond
Utah Retirement Systems	Cash Management

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the state requirements referred to above.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on UTOPIA's compliance based on our audit of the state compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *State Compliance Audit Guide*. Those standards and the *State Compliance Audit Guide* require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above could have a direct and material effect on a state compliance requirement occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about UTOPIA's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each state compliance requirement referred to above. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of UTOPIA's compliance with those requirements.

Opinion on Compliance

In our opinion, UTOPIA complied, in all material respects, with the state compliance requirements referred to above for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of UTOPIA is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered UTOPIA's internal control over compliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expression an opinion on compliance with those state compliance requirements and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the *State Compliance Audit Guide*, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of UTOPIA's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or to detect and correct, noncompliance with a state compliance requirement on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a state compliance requirement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a general state compliance requirement that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing based on requirements of the *State Compliance Audit Guide*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keddington & Christensen

Salt Lake City, Utah
December 3, 2018